

Sun City Computer Club

Cyber Security SIG

December 15, 2022

**Questions, Comments, Suggestions welcomed at
any time**

Even Now

- Audio recording of this session as MP4 file
- Audio recording available at link shown above

Audio Recording In Progress

**SIG attendees are required to be members of the chartered club sponsoring that SIG.
Sun City Community Association By-law**

- ChromeOS 108.0.5359.111
- Any VMs

Updates

Windows Update



Updates available

Last checked: Today, 12:22 PM

Windows Malicious Software Removal Tool x64 - v5.108
(KB890830)

Status: Installing - 0%

2022-12 .NET Core 3.1.32 Security Update for x64 Client
(KB5021953)

Status: Pending install

2022-12 Cumulative Update for .NET Framework 3.5, 4.8 and
4.8.1 for Windows 10 Version 22H2 for x64 (KB5021089)

Status: Pending install

2022-12 Cumulative Update for Windows 10 Version 22H2 for
x64-based Systems (KB5021233)

Status: Downloading - 100%

Windows Update Windows 10

Windows Update



Updates available

Last checked: Today, 12:22 PM

Install all

Windows Malicious Software Removal Tool x64 - v5.108 (KB890830)	Completed
2022-12 Cumulative Update for Windows 11 Version 22H2 for x64-based Systems (KB5021255)	Downloading - 100%
2022-12 Cumulative Update for .NET Framework 3.5 and 4.8.1 for Windows 11, version 22H2 for x64 (KB5020880)	Installing - 44%
Security Intelligence Update for Microsoft Defender Antivirus - KB2267602 (Version 1.381.372.0)	Completed

Windows Update Windows 11

- 74 Vulnerabilities
- 7 Critical
- 1 Previously Disclosed
- 1 Actively exploited

Windows Update Schedule B

- Windows 8.1 end of support Jan 10, 2023

Windows Update

- Apple has released security updates to address vulnerabilities in multiple products. An attacker could exploit some of these vulnerabilities to take control of an affected device.
- iCloud for Windows 14.1
- Safari 16.2
- macOS Monterey 12.6.2
- macOS Big Sur 11.7.2
- tvOS 16.2
- watchOS 9.2
- iOS 15.7.2 and iPadOS 15.7.2
- iOS 16.2 and iPadOS 16.2
- macOS Ventura 13.1

Apple Updates Everything

- Browser Updates
- App Updates Microsoft Store Apple Store

Updates

- PayPal
Now Amazon (NOT REALLY)
AnyDesk

Holiday Scams

- Anti-Virus
- Security Suites
- End Point Protection
- Delete (really delete) protected malware
- Wiper
- Microsoft Defender
- Defender for Endpoint
- SentinelOne EDR
- TrendMicro Apex One
- Avast Antivirus
- AVG Antivirus

Aikido

- Palo Alto
- XDR
- Cylance
- CrowdStrike
- McAfee
- BitDefender

Aikido safer

- Hive Social
Twitter alternative
HUGE growth
Even LARGER vulnerability issues
Client data exposed
Servers taken down 2-Dec-2022
- 7 bullet theory North Carolina power substation
And more
- Restaurant Facebook sites hacked
Attacker create ads for other sites
- US Cyber Safety Review Board
“Please tell us how”
Lapsus\$ Uber, Microsoft, Okta, Samsung, ...
16–21-year-old
- Android manufacturer’s encryption keys stolen
Over-the-Air updates Samsung & LG

Current Issues

- Catfishing

Catfishing is a term for a person who pretends to be someone else online.

- Sirius XM vulnerability

Connected vehicle services

Earlier this year, we were able to remotely unlock, start, locate, flash, and honk any remotely connected Honda, Nissan, Infiniti, and Acura vehicles, completely unauthorized, knowing only the VIN number of the car.

- Apple plan to scan for CSAM

- Apple Enhanced iCloud Encryption

Current Issues



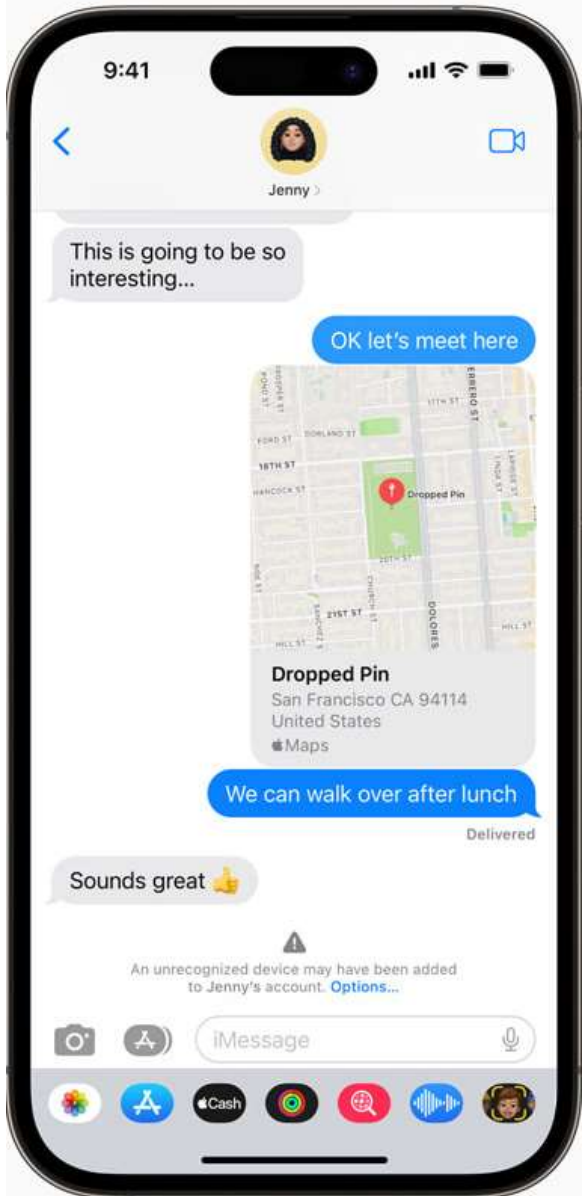
Apple Enhanced iCloud Encryption

- End-to-End encryption
- Encryption double edged sword
- No one else
 - Not Apple, Not Law Enforcement
- Encrypt iCloud backups already
- EFF et al “yea”
- FBI “Hey”

Apple Enhanced iCloud Encryption

- iMessage Contact Key Verification
- Security Keys for Apple ID
- Lockdown Mode

Other Apple privacy initiatives



An unrecognized device may have been added to Jenny's account. [Options...](#)



Cancel



Two-Factor Authentication

Use a security key to sign to your account
with your Apple ID:

jenny.court@icloud.com

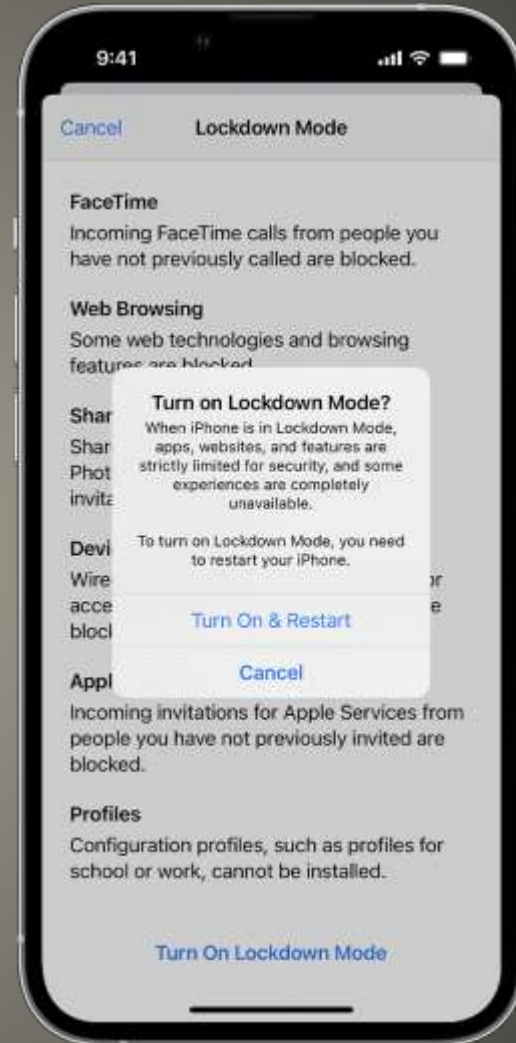
Apple ID



Use Your Security Key

To sign in, insert and activate one of your
security keys. If you have an NFC key, bring
it near the top of this iPhone.

Lockdown Mode



- How Lockdown Mode protects your device
- When Lockdown Mode is enabled, some apps and features will function differently, including:
 - Messages - Most message attachment types are blocked, other than certain images, video, and audio. Some features, such as links and link previews, are unavailable.
 - Web browsing - Certain complex web technologies are blocked, which might cause some websites to load more slowly or not operate correctly. In addition, web fonts might not be displayed, and images might be replaced with a missing image icon.
 - FaceTime - Incoming FaceTime calls are blocked unless you have previously called that person or contact.
 - Apple services - Incoming invitations for Apple services, such as invitations to manage a home in the Home app, are blocked unless you have previously invited that person.
 - Shared Albums - Shared albums are removed from the Photos app, and new Shared Album invitations are blocked. You can still view these shared albums on other devices that don't have Lockdown Mode enabled. When you turn off Lockdown Mode, you need to turn Shared Albums on again in your device settings.
 - Device connections - To connect your iPhone or iPad to an accessory or another computer, the device needs to be unlocked. To connect your Mac laptop with Apple silicon to an accessory, your Mac needs to be unlocked and explicit approval provided.
 - Configuration profiles - Configuration profiles can't be installed, and the device can't be enrolled in Mobile Device Management or device supervision while in Lockdown Mode.
 - Phone calls and plain text messages continue to work while Lockdown Mode is enabled. Emergency features, such as SOS emergency calls, are not affected.

Lockdown Mode

- You and only you
- Not Apple Not LE Not government ...
- Lose the key not you either
- Credential theft someone else not you
- Info valued and vital to heirs
- NOT On by default
- ALL Devices under an Apple ID need 16.2
Move older devices to another or new ID
- Chose one or both recovery methods
Recovery Contact Recovery key

Advanced Data Protection Cautions

- Recovery Contact
 - Trusted person in contacts lists with Apple device & Apple ID
 - Message to that recovery contact
 - Recovery contact accepts
 - They can help you with recovery access
 - Unable to unlock on their own
- Recovery Key
 - 28-character key
 - Verify the key
 - GUARD that key
- Enable Advanced Data Protection

Advanced Data Protection Cautions

- Web access from iCloud DISABLED
- No One remember NO ONE
- Data already protected
 - Passwords and Keychain
 - Health data
 - Home data
 - Messages in iCloud (but not iCloud backups)
 - Payment information
 - Apple Card transactions
 - Apple Maps (details such as favorites and search history)
 - QuickType Keyboard learned vocabulary
 - Safari (details such as history, tab groups, and iCloud tabs)
 - Screen Time
 - Siri information (details such as settings and personalization)
 - Wi-Fi passwords
 - W1 and H1 Bluetooth keys
 - Memoji's already enabled

Advanced Data Protection Cautions

- Advanced Data Protection Options

- iCloud backup

- iCloud Drive

- Photos, including photos in a Shared Library, if everyone in the Shared Library has Advanced Data Protection enabled

- Notes

- Reminders

- Safari Bookmarks

- Siri Shortcuts

- Voice Memos

- Wallet passes

Advanced Data Protection Cautions

- No Protections
 - iCloud Mail
 - Contacts
 - Calendars
 - Photos stored in Shared Albums and any file shared with “Anyone with a link”
 - Any document shared for iWork collaboration
 - Any third-party app data that doesn’t employ its own end-to-end encryption (though if the backups of those apps are stored in iCloud Backup, they will be end-to-end encrypted, and if an app stores data in iCloud Drive, it should be end-to-end encrypted, as well)
 - Some metadata and usage information (details such as the names of your devices, the sizes of files, and more, which is notable because recent reports suggest that Apple isn’t entirely transparent about the data it collects)

Advanced Data Protection Cautions

- iCloud

Recommended by Apple again and again

Revenue for Apple

Multiple

1-2-3 Backup

Encrypt backup then backup the backup

Need to be logged in with AppleID

No Power No Internet

Account taken over

Advanced Data Protection Cautions

- Cybersecurity Advisories for Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency
- CISA Phishing Infographic
- <https://www.cisa.gov/sites/default/files/publications/phishing-infographic-508c.pdf>

- GPS location, speed, turn-by-turn navigation, maintenance, crash detection,

Samsung presentation

Potential sale of 15 Billion auto records to US government – Vice

VIN

Infotainment info call logs

MyHyundai MyGenesis

OnStar

Jeep Cherokee hacked with someone at wheel

Sirius XM

- All Windows versions?
- Troubleshooting tool
- Start > Steps Recorder

Windows step recorder



Steps Recorder

App

- Open
- Run as administrator
- Open file location
- Pin to Start
- Pin to taskbar
- Uninstall



Steps Recorder



Start Record



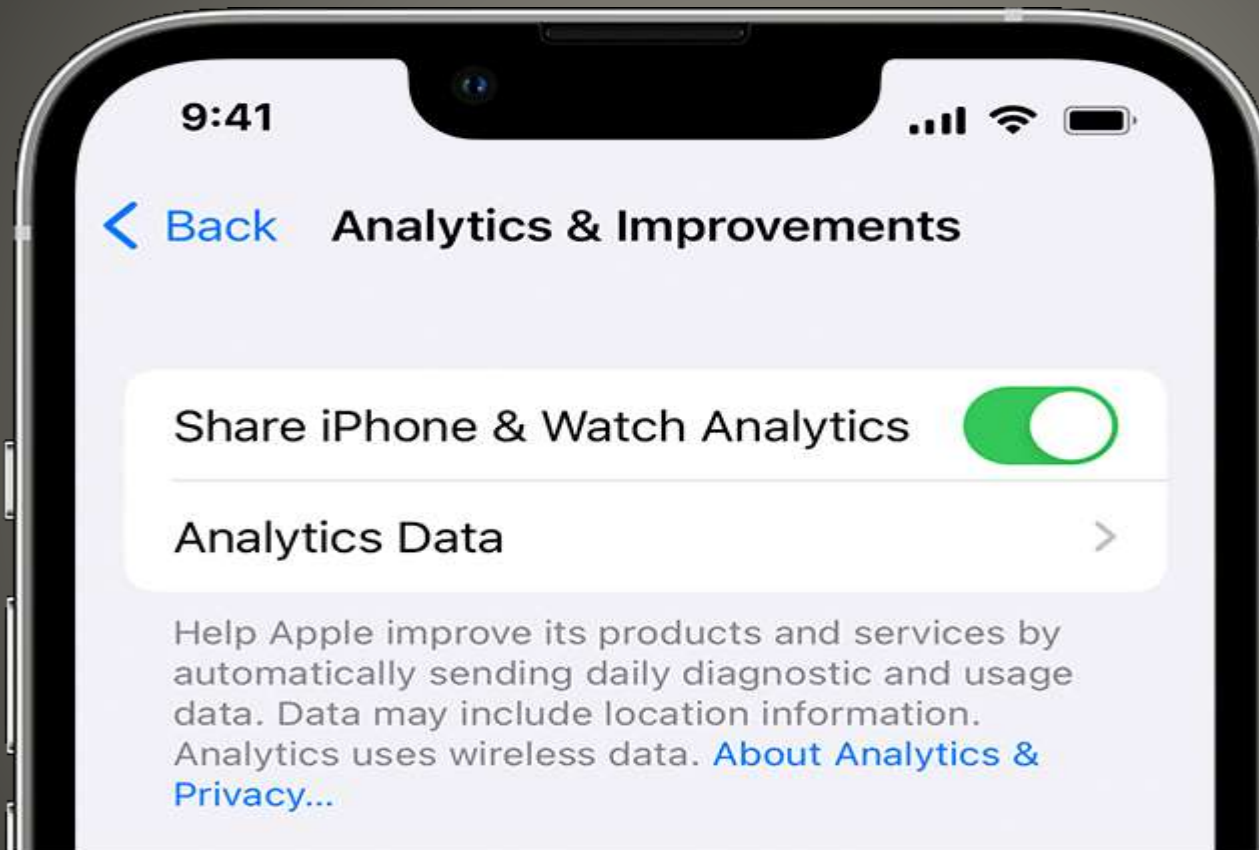
Stop Record



Add Comment



- Apple iPhone Analytics privacy setting



Privacy

- App search, ads viewed, how long, etc.
- IDs unique IDs
- Device details, storage, language

Time	URL	Method	Code	Request	Response
22:25:53.091	https://xp.apple.com/report/2/xp_amp_appstore	POST	200	6,58 KB	2 bytes
22:23:19.611	https://xp.apple.com/report/2/xp_amp_appstore	POST	200	6,57 KB	2 bytes
22:23:14.121	https://xp.apple.com/report/2/xp_amp_appstore	POST	200	2,83 KB	2 bytes
22:23:13.640	https://xp.apple.com/report/2/xp_amp_appstore	POST	200	152 KB	2 bytes
22:20:08.480	https://xp.apple.com/report/2/xp_amp_appstore	POST	200	4,55 KB	2 bytes
22:17:16.872	https://xp.apple.com/report/2/xp_amp_appstore	POST	200	6,45 KB	2 bytes
22:15:43.050	https://xp.apple.com/report/2/xp_amp_appstore	POST	200	63,6 KB	2 bytes

Apple App store

- Health
- Wallet
- Apple Music
- Apple TV
- Books
- iTunes
- Stocks

Bypass VPN when using Apple Services

- Settings > Privacy & security > Location Services > Significant Locations
- Helpful <-> Harmful

Significant Locations

- Apps ask for tracking permission
- Prevents apps seeing IDFA
Identifier for Advertisers

Apple's IDFA Not their tracking Identifier

App Tracking Transparency

- Wi-Fi MAC Address
- Ability to associate with other data
- MAC addresses are unique
MOSTLY

Others

- End-to-end encryption
- UNLESS a recipient is not an iPhone user
- Other messaging services to use Other encryptions

iMessage

- App store

Ads

- On-Device speech recognition
- Audio never (almost) never leaves device
- HOWEVER transcripts always do

Siri

- BUT it can and does use customer data for Apple products

Apple does not sell customer data

- ChromeOS 108.0.5359.75
New Features
Virtual Desk Save and/or close
on-screen keyboard
Critical Files - Trash
- ChromeOS Chrome OS ChromeOS Flex
Chrome OS previous name of ChromeOS
ChromeOS only supported on
Chromebook, Chromeboxes, Chromebases
ChromeOS Flex devices PC, MAC, etc

ChromeOS

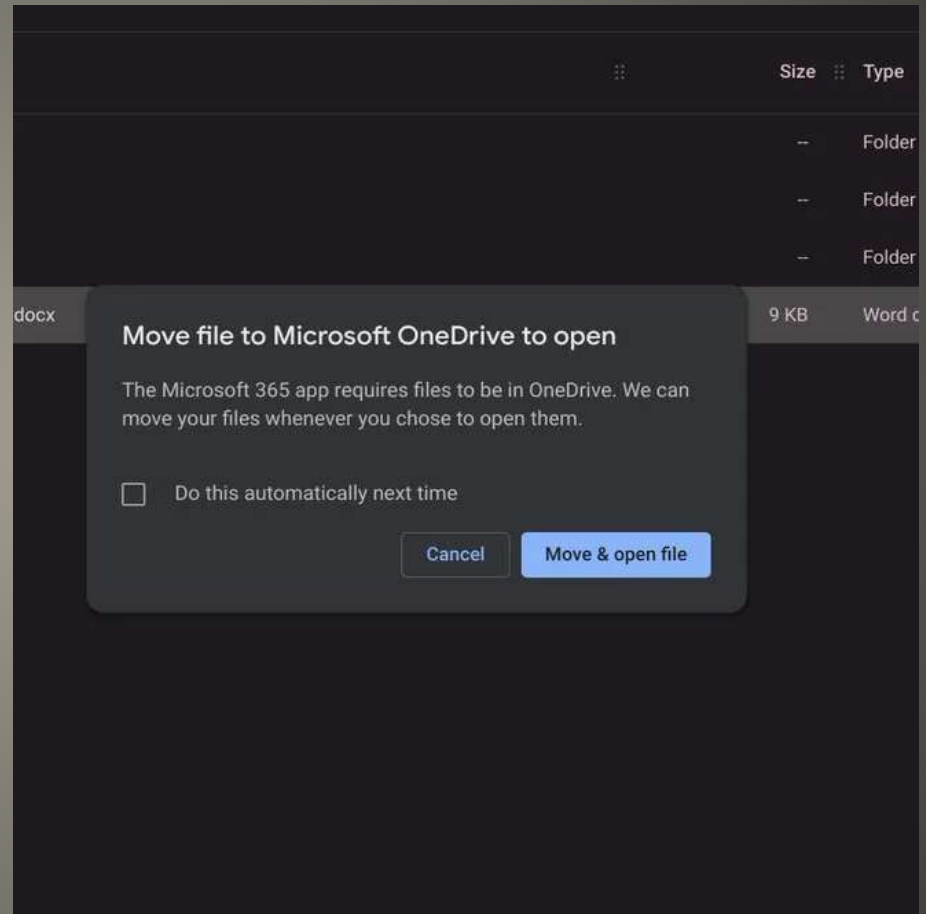
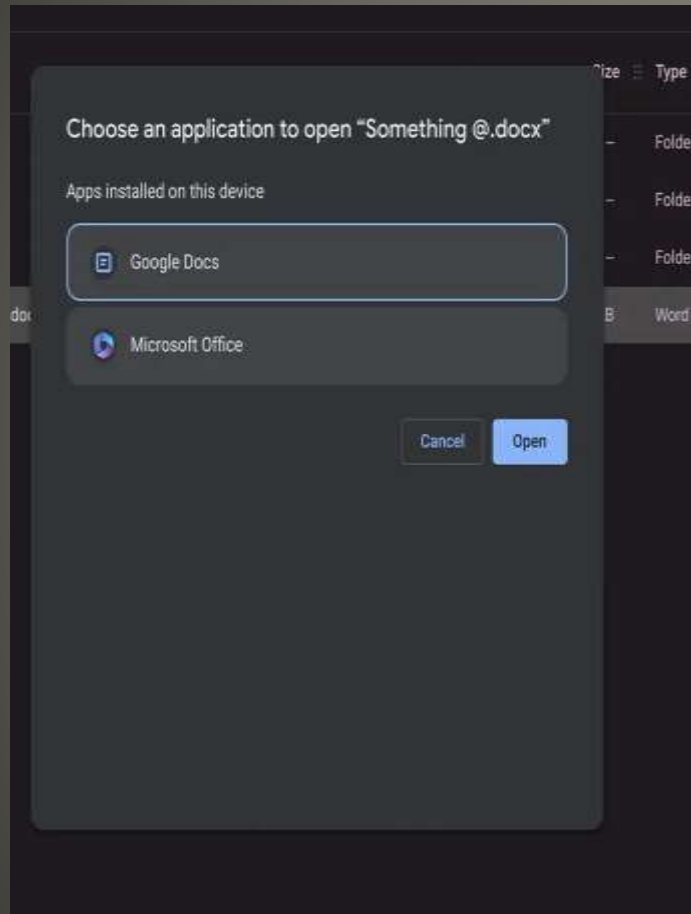
- Verified boot & Google Security chip
- ChromeOS Flex support for UEFI
 - Prevent ChromeOS Flex booting other OS
 - With Secure Boot enabled
- Manage & auto update firmware
- TPM and full disk encryption
- ChromeOS Flex - no support Google Play
 - no support Android apps
 - no support Parallels Windows VM
 - Varied support for Linux Development

ChromeOS

- Support for limited architectures & models
 - Intel or AMD
 - No ARM
 - Check certifications
- Different keyboard layouts, shortcuts
- Limited or no support
 - CD, DVD, biometrics, Thunderbolt, etc.
- Speed & Performance
- No zero-touch enrollment

ChromeOS Flex

- Native edit office files on Chromebook



ChromeOS

- 1Passwpord
- Bitwarden
- DuckDuckGo support macOS browser
- PayPal

Passkeys

- Google & Facebook tried
- Amazon Shopper Panel
- Opt-in \$2/mo

Amazon Ad Verification Program

9:41



amazon shopper panel

Earn rewards for opting into ad verification

Ad verification on this device

✓ Earning \$2 monthly reward



By choosing to enable ad verification, panelists allow us to confirm which ads from Amazon they saw on their device. This can include Amazon's own advertising, or ads from third-party businesses that advertise through Amazon Ads. Once you have enabled ad verification on your device, no additional effort is required and you can disable ad verification at any time. The Amazon Shopper Panel app will collect and use information about where and when you see ads from Amazon, for example the app or website where you viewed the ad and the time of day you viewed it. This helps us to make ads from Amazon more relevant. We always handle your information in accordance with [Amazon's Privacy Notice](#).

- Improvement to GPT-3
- Chat with AI
- *Chat with AI*

Written opinion piece for *The Guardian*

Exam responses with full marks

Coding challenges in obscure programming languages

Writes limericks

Refuse lawlessness

ChatGPT

- Lower costs
Refunds, deals, disputes, etc.
DoNotPay
- Diet Plan including meal planning, shopping lists, etc.
- Create bedtime stories, essays, research, etc.
- Create programming codes in many programming languages – Caution
- chat.openai.com

ChatGPT

ChatGPT



Examples

"Explain quantum computing in simple terms" →

"Got any creative ideas for a 10 year old's birthday?" →

"How do I make an HTTP request in Javascript?" →



Capabilities

Remembers what user said earlier in the conversation

Allows user to provide follow-up corrections

Trained to decline inappropriate requests



Limitations

May occasionally generate incorrect information

May occasionally produce harmful instructions or biased content

Limited knowledge of world and events after 2021

- Write movie script with two characters describing AI with the style of Quentin Tarantino.

PG dialog staging ...

(The scene opens on Chamath Palihapitiya, David Sacks, and Jason Calacanis sitting at a dimly lit table in a smoky bar. A bottle of whiskey sits in the center of the table, half-empty.)

Chamath: (leaning forward, his eyes intense) So, what do you guys think about this ChatGPT thing?

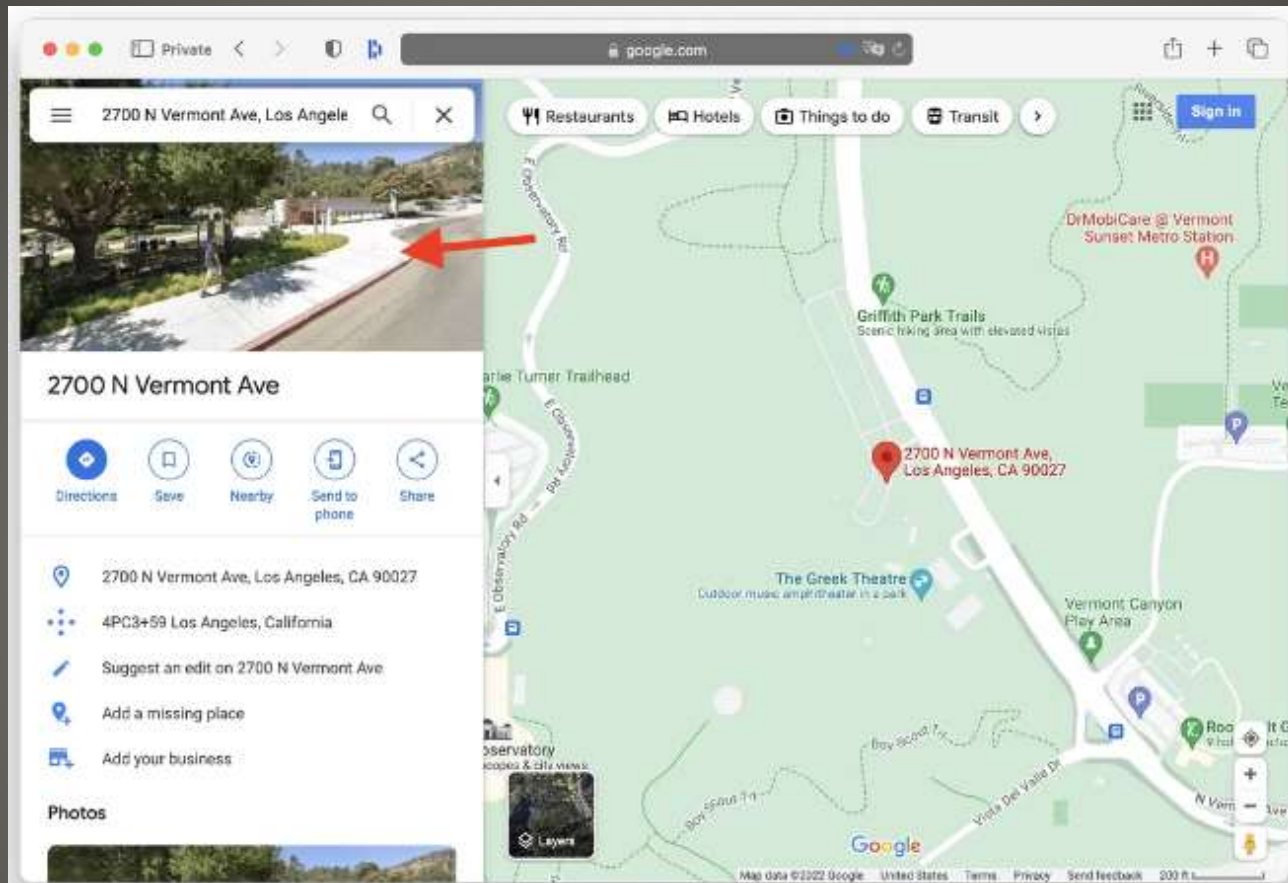
David: (takes a sip of his drink) It's impressive, no doubt about it. A large language model trained by OpenAI that can generate human-like text in a variety of styles and formats... it's a game-changer.

Jason: (nods) Definitely. It's one of the most advanced AI systems we've seen to date. It's going to have a huge impact on the way we use and interact with AI.

Example

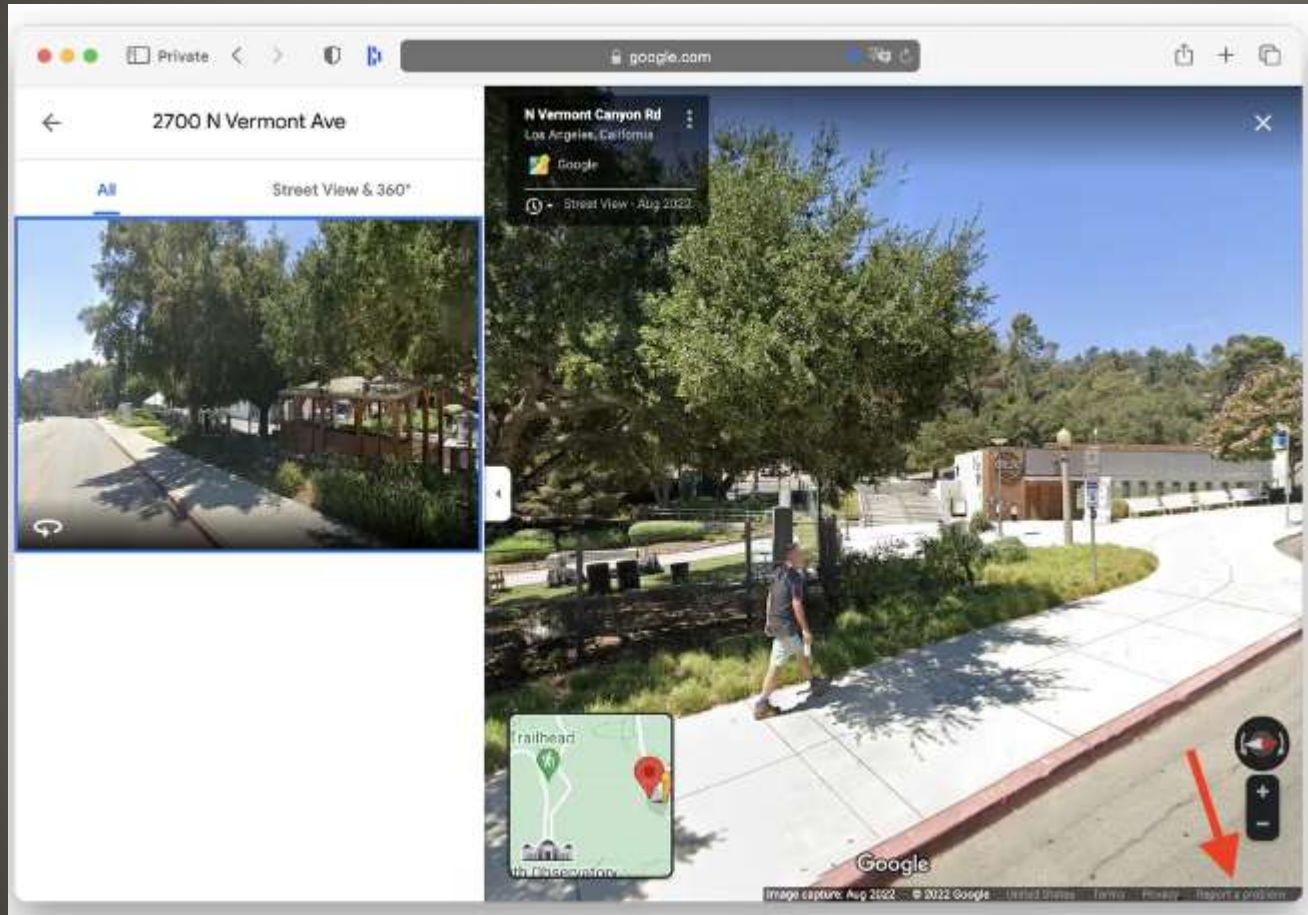
- “Tell me why this JavaScript code generates an error”
- Only since 2021
- True & False

Example



Blur home in Google maps street view

- Report a Problem



Blur home in Google maps street view



Report a problem

- Choose What to blur

GoogleMaps

Report Inappropriate Street View

Street View: **N Vermont Canyon Rd**

Image preview: *Adjust the view of the image so that it is focused on the part of the image you are reporting*



Image capture: Aug 2022 © 2022 Google Terms Privacy

If you want to blur more than what's in the black/red box, use the + button to zoom in.

Blur home in Google maps street view

- Why?
- Face, Home, Car, License plate, other
- Email

Why are you reporting this image? (Please choose from one set of options.)

Request blurring: What would you like us to blur?

A face

My home

Please include additional information that will help us identify the correct home that should be blurred. Also, note that once we apply blurring to an image it is permanent. (Required)

Please blur my entire home, as well as the bushes and trees surrounding it. There's also an alley behind my house that I would like partially blurred. Thank you.

Characters Remaining: 1281

My car / a license plate

A different object

Report image quality: What is wrong with this image?

Misplaced image or misaligned navigation arrows

Overall poor image quality

A place on the street has a wrong or misplaced icon

Email address: (Required) yes@gmail.com

reCAPTCHA verification (Required) I'm not a robot

Submit

Blur home in Google maps street view

- Submit
- Clarification
- Wait
- Once blurred ...
- What if you buy/sale that property?

- All the photos on real estate sites

Blur home in Google maps street view



- Passkey setup
- Two keys per site per device per account
- Device authorization On device
- Device Security
- Stored on device
- Encrypted on device
- Unique per

Passkey Setup

- iPhone & iPad

Settings > Passwords > Password Options

Autofill Passwords

tap iCloud & Keychain

- Mac

System Settings

Your Apple Account

Select iCloud

toggle on Password & Keychain

Passkey Setup



- NYC Metropolitan Opera cyber attack
 - Official Vatican website DDoS
- After Pope's condemnation of Ukraine invasion
- South Dakota bans TikTok
then Maryland, South Carolina, Texas
Governor Abbott state employees' personal devices
Indiana AG sues TikTok
 - Iran & Albania IT staff charged
 - Anker Eufy IoT Security Camera
Privacy lie
 - Yet another Uber breach
Employee & Company data
Third party AWS cloud server

Current Issues

- Users subscribe
Phone Number, email, third party account
Content discovery using AI
Follow accounts
Like, Share, give hearts, gifts, comments
Challenges, Cringe, Reactions, etc.

Info collected:

Which video, how long, entire contents of any messages, country, IP address, type of device

With user's permission:

Exact location, device's contacts & connections, age, phone number, payment information

App permissions: Microphone & Camera

Thus biometric data

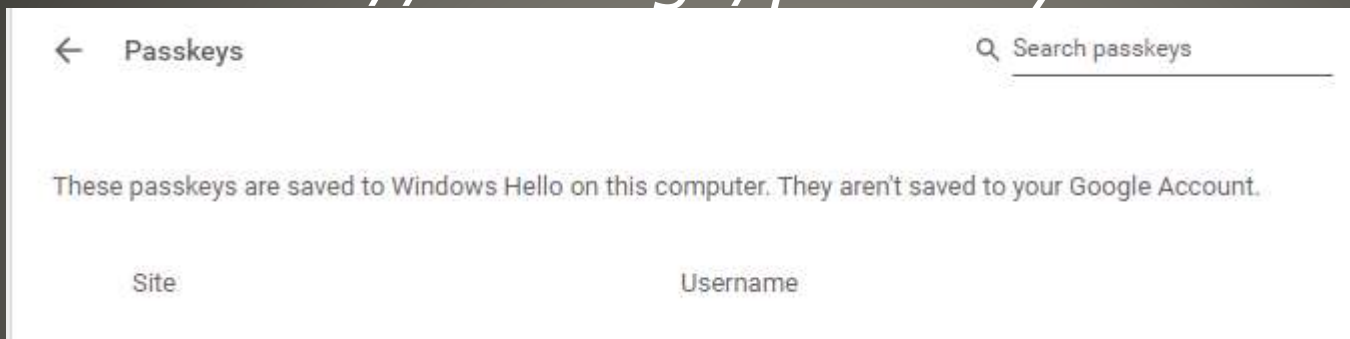
Data is encoded – thwart hacking?

What is TikTok?

- Latest update 108.0.5359.125
Windows 11, macOS, Android
Android Google Password Manager
Requires portable device
Bluetooth for proximity
passkeys stored in local device
iOS Keychain
Google Password Manager Android
Windows 11 Windows Hello
Not yet - ChromeOS

Chrome passkeys

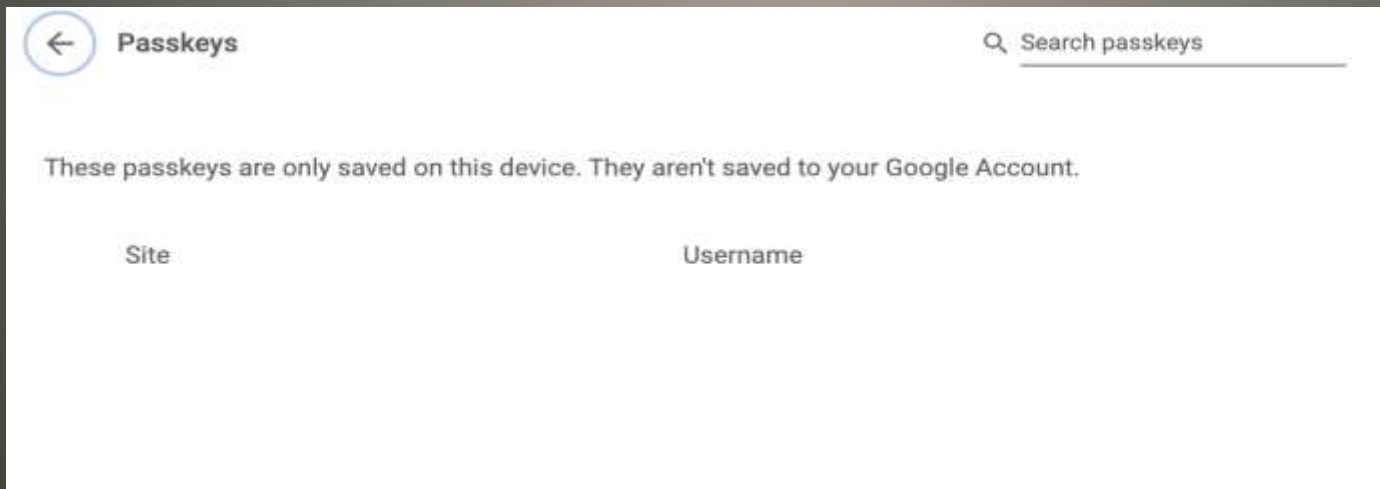
- *chrome://settings/passkeys*



← Passkeys 🔍 Search passkeys

These passkeys are saved to Windows Hello on this computer. They aren't saved to your Google Account.

Site	Username
------	----------



← Passkeys 🔍 Search passkeys

These passkeys are only saved on this device. They aren't saved to your Google Account.

Site	Username
------	----------

Chrome passkeys

- Passwords – phished, stolen, cracked
- Passkeys – nothing to guess, crack, stolen
- Passkey stored on device
- Access via biometrics
 - FaceID, fingerprint, Windows Hello, PIN
- Asymmetric key pair device site
- Site with stored credentials -> device private key from secure key store
- 1Password [passkey directory page](#)

Passkeys

- Chrome needs password saving & synching
- Create new ID on supported site
- Save site as passkey?
- Mobile device screen lock as passkey?

- Visit site
- Select device to authenticate
- Bluetooth required

Android example Chrome

- Statscard



NFC Card with Cryptocurrency

- NOT Legal Advice !!
- 1099-K reporting deadline 31-Jan
- Third party payment networks
 - Venmo, PayPal
 - Part-time work
 - Side Jobs
 - Selling goods
- Was 200 transactions aggregate above \$20,000
- Now \$600

Federal Tax

- Medibank
Australia's largest medical insurer
10 million past & present clients
Reboot
\$15M ransom
\$35M recovery costs – so far

Lesson, reimage to better assure

- Telegram – no SIM? No problem
Buy & sell usernames via auction
Fragment
- US seized 48 websites offering cyber-attack-for-hire

Current Issues

- FBI InfraGard info sharing network hacked
- Skype real-time translations Imitate your voice

Current Issues

- Helpful < - > Harmful
- Awareness, Preparedness, Understanding

Computer Club, Help Center, SIGs,
Presentations, FirstTime, classes
Cyber Security SIG meetings, NEWSBLOG
Internet

- Questions, suggestions, comments?

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