Sun City Computer Club

Cyber Security SIG June 20, 2024

Questions, Comments, Suggestions welcomed at any time

Even Now

- Audio recording of this session as MP4 file
- Audio recording available at link shown above
- Wake Words

Audio Recording In Progress

SIG attendees are required to be members of the chartered club sponsoring that SIG.
Sun City Community Association By-law

- SIG Leader replacement
- Take over
- Inclusion Zoom & Recording
- Training, Counsel
- Summers are Important
- Leader(s)???
- Contributors

New Leader???

SCCCCyber

Wednesday, June 19, 2024

VERY IMPORTANT Windows Update for Wireless vulnerability

This vulnerability for the wireless protocol stack affects ALL versions of Microsoft Windows

The vulnerability allows an attacker in close proximity to take over an unpatched Windows system. Any Windows version.

This vulnerability was patched with the June 11 Patch Tuesday update.

PLEASE use the updates for any and everything!!

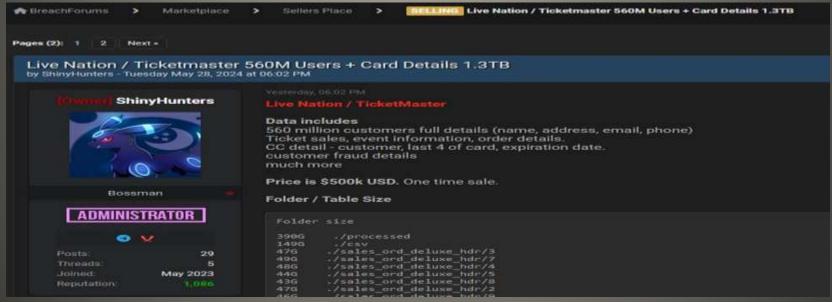
- CVE-2024-30078 patch available for windows 7?
- Copilot
- Yes, a patch for the CVE-2024-30078 vulnerability is available. This high-severity vulnerability affects Windows operating systems. An attacker within Wi-Fi range of the computer can exploit it by sending a specially crafted network packet to the target12. To protect your Windows PC, ensure it's updated with the patch released on June 11th as part of Microsoft's monthly security update3. Stay secure!

Windows 7?

- Chrome Version 126.0.6478.115 (Official Build) (64-bit)
- Edge Version 126.0.2592.61 (Official build) (64-bit)
- Firefox Version 127.0.1
- Safari version 17.5 (19618.2.12.11.6)
- Brave Version 1.67.119 Chromium: 126.0.6478.114
- Vivaldi Version 6.8.3381.44
- DuckDuckGo Version 0.84.0
- Arc Version 125.0.6422.142
- ChromeOS 125.0.6422.197

Browser Versions

- FBI distributes 7,000 LockBit ransomware decryption key
- PHP critical vulnerability trivially exploited Friday afternoon
- TikTok vulnerability Account takeover
 CNN success Paris Hilton failed
- Year of Identity Siege
 Identities are best sellers



Apple SIG Survey



John Jenkinson

To: You

As many of you know, Ric Meisel and Jon Mos



Apple SIG Survey

Date: Sat, 15 Jun 2024 10:41:46 -0400

Message-ID: <IMOAMGMROIGIGROYNNRASAMRSTTG.mrmmailer@mailer.memfirst.

Content-Type: text/html; charset=us-ascii

Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

Subject: Apple SIG Survey

To:

From: "John Jenkinson" <suncity@mailer.memfirst.net>

Reply-To: suncity@mailer.memfirst.net

X-IncomingHeaderCount: 13

Return-Path:

suncity_IMOAMGMROIGIGROYNNRASAMRSTTG.mrmmailer@mailer.memfirst.net

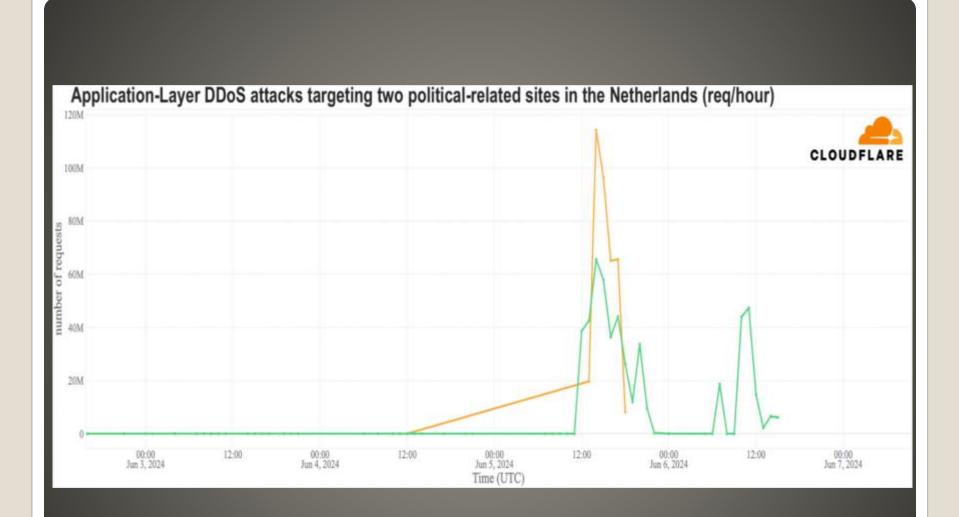
X-MS-Exchange-Organization-ExpirationStartTime: 15 Jun 2024 14:41:48.1772

Appple SIG Survey



- IntelBroker
- AppleConnect-SSO

Apple Data Breach?



Political DDoS

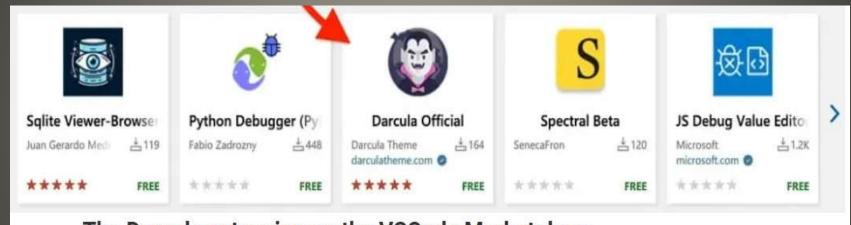
 US Senate panel Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations Zelle

"Zelle transfers are nearly instant and irreversible, and by the time a consumer knows they've been scammed, usually it's too late to do anything about it – at least according to Zelle and according to the banks that own, control, and in effect operate Zelle...

Zelle and the banks that own it offer to customers the appearance of the trust they feel they deserve. But the risks there are real and present, and they simply are failing to protect consumers in the way that they deserve."

Chromebooks accessibility feature
 Face Control
 Mouse – tilt head
 click – scrunching lips
 Games – smiling shrugging eyebrows

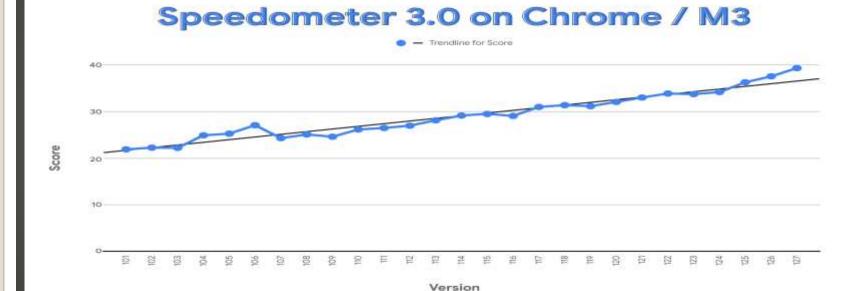
- Frontier Communications 750,000 customers
 April 14th
- Visual Studio Code marketplace Dracula Official



The Darcula extension on the VSCode Marketplace

Disney hacked Internal data, advertising plans
 Club Penguin
 Club Penguin 2007 -> Club Penguin Island 2018 shutdown

- GPT-4 bots attack n-day vulnerabilities with high success rate
- New York Times internal source code and data stolen
- Google Chrome getting faster?



- Google internal database leaked 6 year span Google internal review Socratic homework helper data Children's voices Auto license plates with geolocations Nintendo YouTube announcements
- DuckDuckGo to AI chatbots
 OpenAI GPT 3.5, Claude, Meta Llamba
 DuckDuckGo's IP address
- State sponsored threat actors accesses 20,000 Fortinet Fortigate systems Western governments, defense COATHANGER – persistent remote access Edge appliances

National Public Data

One of biggest providers of public records on the Internet People Finder SSN, DoB, address, phone number(s), ... US Consumer data Voter registration data Criminal records 3 decades of records Verification spotty

- Snowflake Pure Storage 165 organizations?
- Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA)
 Scammers impersonating CISA
 Do NOT pay the caller Note phone number Hang up

- Update ???
- Snowflake data storage & analysis
 Derive intelligence & insight from data
- Third-party contractors
- EPAM Systems 55,000 employees
 Ukraine, Belarus, Russia
 Russia employees relocated
 EPAM employee's computer infected with info-stealer
 That info sold
- Business Process Outsourcing companies
- One employee's computer Multiple BPO customers
- Information gives no indication of being stolen

Snowflake

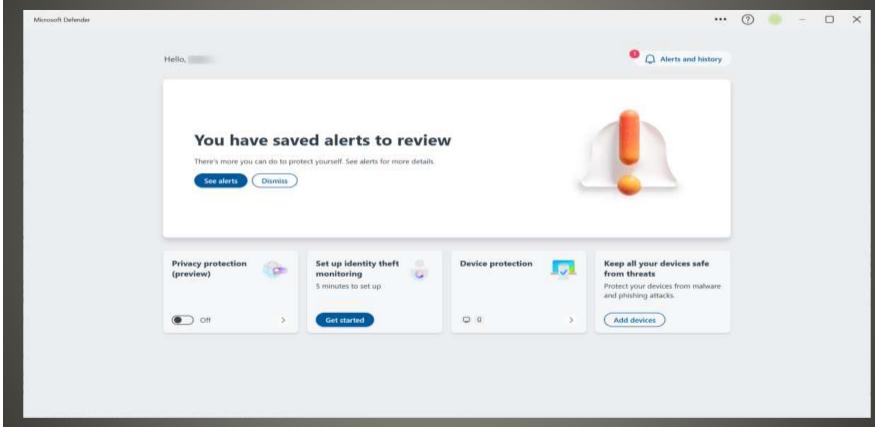
- ChromeOS to be developed on portion of Android stack
 Roll out AI features at faster pace
- Proton Drive New file sharing options
 Viewer or editor permissions via email
 Full privacy & control
 Via web currently mobile versions later
- Sonos change to US user agreement
 "Sonos does not and will not sell personal information about our customers,"
 No opt-out Return products
- Compromised legitimate websites deliver windows backdoor BadSpace
 - Phony Google Chrome Update via overlay
- Google Chrome on Android "Listen to this page"
- TDK battery smaller size higher energy density

Windows Defender -> Windows Security



Windows Security Microsoft Defender

- Microsoft Defender Antivirus engine
- Microsoft Defender App Microsoft 365 subscription



Microsoft Defender App

- Complementary
- Windows Security online threats
- Microsoft Defender Same network shield

Windows Security Microsoft Defender

Microsoft Copilot Plus PC
 Recall
 Local tool
 search and retrieve content you've interacted with
 Opt-in required NPU

- Microsoft Windows 11 Copilot+ laptop PCs
- Content you have viewed on your device
- Language aware searches 160 languages
- Text-to-Text
- Linux command history Windows 10 Timeline 2021
- AI + Machine Learning

Copilot+ with advanced processing capabilities
Active images of screen every few seconds
Encrypted and saved to hard drive 50GB available
Scroll through snapshots -> Select -> Interact
Helpful <-> Harmful

Recall Settings Control

Edge InPrivate sessions DRM protections

BUT no content moderation "Show Password" Account Numbers

Microsoft Recall

- 16GB RAM
- 40+ TOPS NPU
- Qualcomm Snapdragon X Plus
- Qualcomm Snapdragon X Elite
- ARM
- Recall
- Cocreator Start in Paint + AI
- Cocreator existing photo / image change style
- Studio Effects app
- Live captions 40 languages
- Gaming with Automatic Super Resolution
- Copilot runtime
- Semantic Index
- Adobe Photoshop, Lightroom, Express

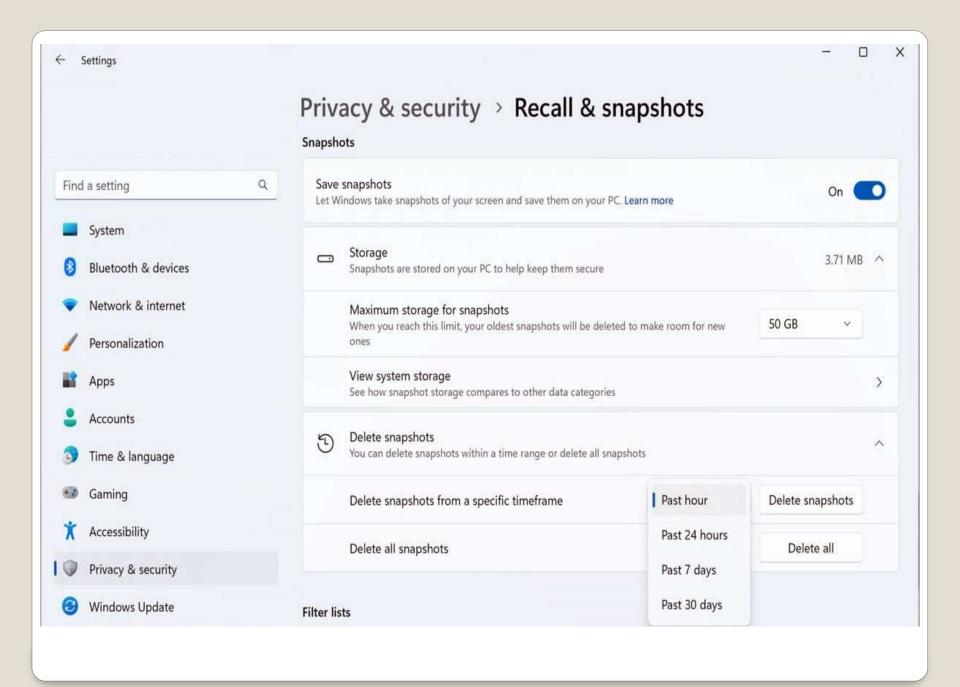
Copilot+ PCs

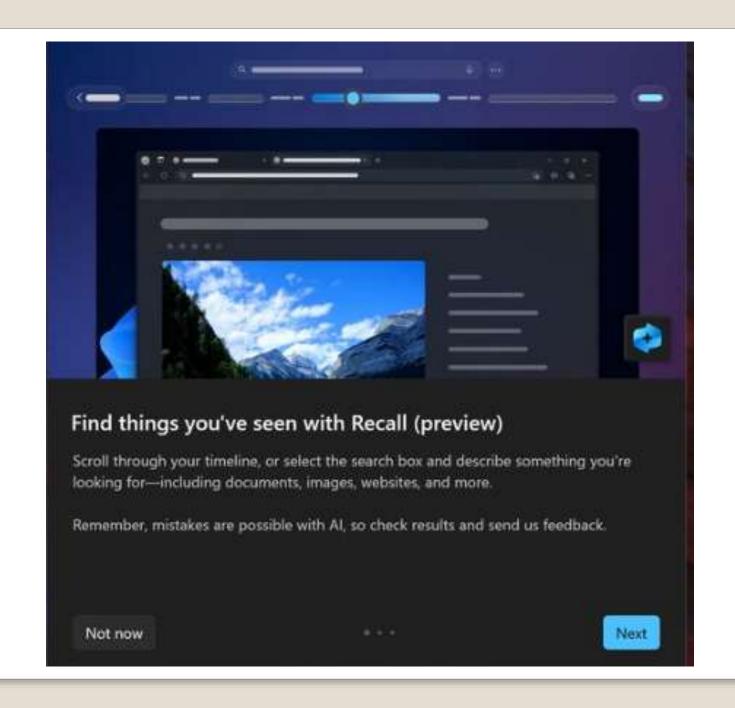


- End-to-End encrypted messages GOT IT
- Disappearing messages GOT It
- Grandma got run over by a reindeer GOT IT
- If Recall can search
- TotalRecall

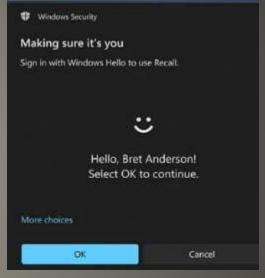
- Off by default?
- Windows Hello
- Just-in-time decryption

Microsoft Recall





- Opt-out -> Opt-In
- Proof of Presence to view timeline &
 - Search in Recall
- Windows Hello to enable
- Just-in-Time decryption
- 18-June-2024



Microsoft Recall

Quickly find things you've seen with Recall

Recall (preview) helps you find things you've seen on your PC when you allow Windows to save snapshots of your screen every few seconds.

- Q Find documents, images, websites, and more

 Just describe what you're looking for using everyday words or
 scroll through the timeline to see your snapshots.
- Snapshots stay on your PC with built-in security

 You get powerful AI right on your encrypted Copilot+ PC with

 Recall. Microsoft does not have access to your snapshots.
- You're always in control
 In Settings, you can choose which apps and websites to filter out
 of your snapshots. You can also delete snapshots or change your
 preferences anytime.

Allow Windows to save snapshots of your screen?

Recall

Learn more

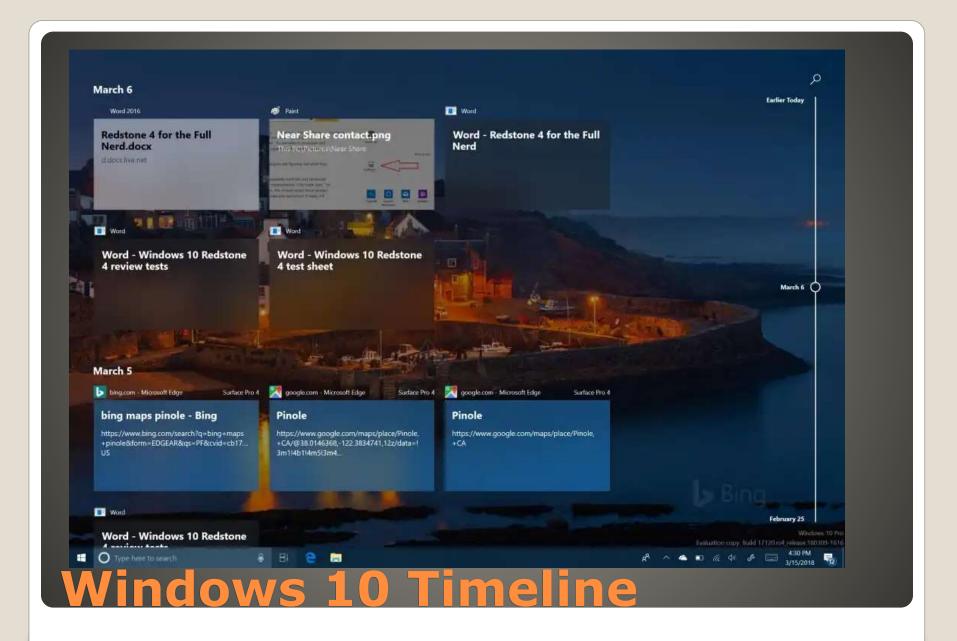
No, don't save

Yes, save



- Open-Source Recall equivalent
- Cross Platform Windows, Linux, macOS
- OpenRecall captures your digital history through regularly taken snapshots, which are essentially screenshots. The text and images within these screenshots are analyzed and made searchable, allowing you to quickly find specific information by typing relevant keywords into OpenRecall. You can also manually scroll back through your history to revisit past activities.
- If Microsoft recall gives you pause
- A third party

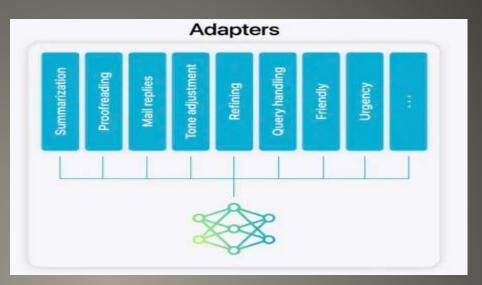
OpenRecall



- In iOS 18, Apple Intelligence is codenamed Graymatter. There are references to a waitlist, with specific strings that say "Join the Graymatter Waiting List" and "Joined Waitlist." There is also wording that refers to it as a "limited preview."
- "While Graymatter is in limited preview, you may experience unusually slow responses when not in a supported region."
- Apple Intelligence is free for users and will be available in beta as part of iOS 18, iPadOS 18, and macOS Sequoia this fall in U.S. English.

Apple Intelligence

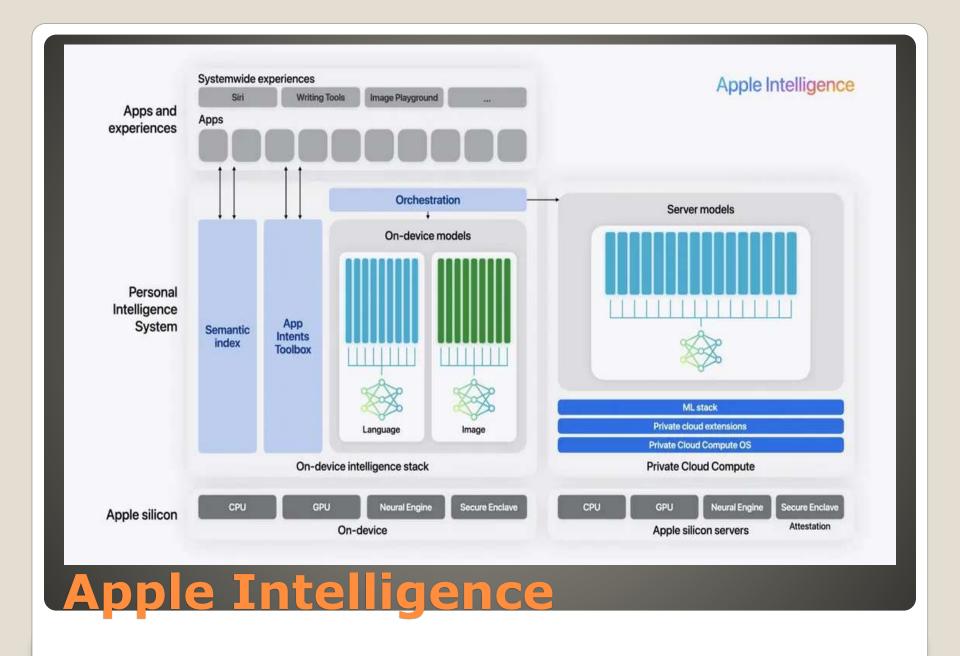
Local Adapters



- Speculative Decoding
- Context Pruning
- Group Query Attention

NPU Required
M-Series macs & iPads iPhone 15 Pro & Pro Max

Apple Intelligence



- Private Cloud Compute servers
- Own OS iOS foundations no shell
- Secure Boot Secure Enclave encryption keys/device
- Trusted Execution Monitor signed & verified code can run
- No persistent storage
- Orchestration Cloud or Local
- ChatGPT with user permission

Apple Intelligence

- Apple will not share Apple user data with OpenAI
- OpenAI will not train its models with Apple user data

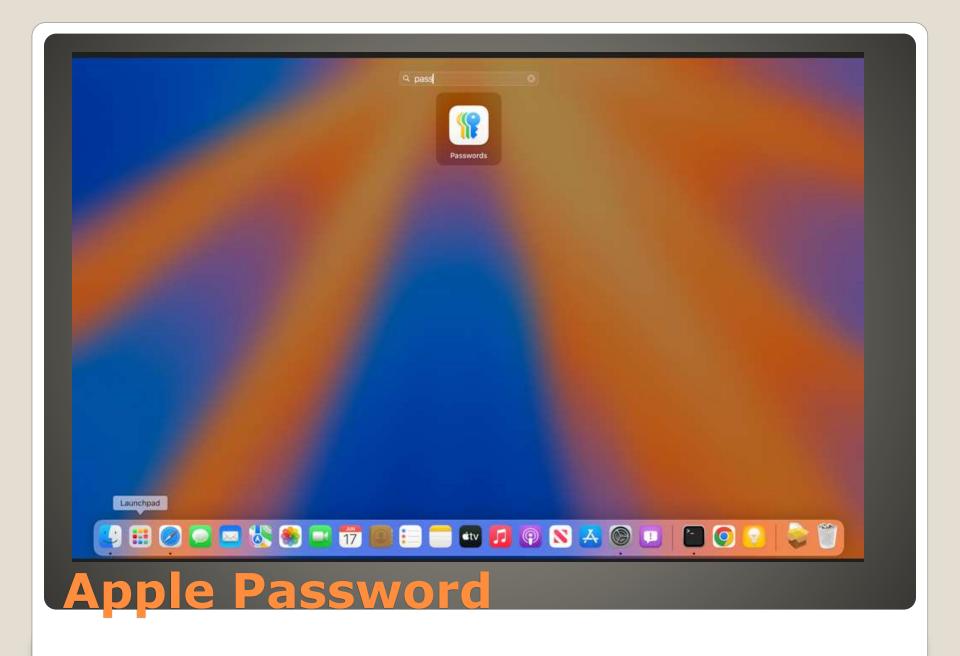
Apple and OpenAI

- On Device
- Secure cloud infrastructure private to individual
- Users content & data

AND

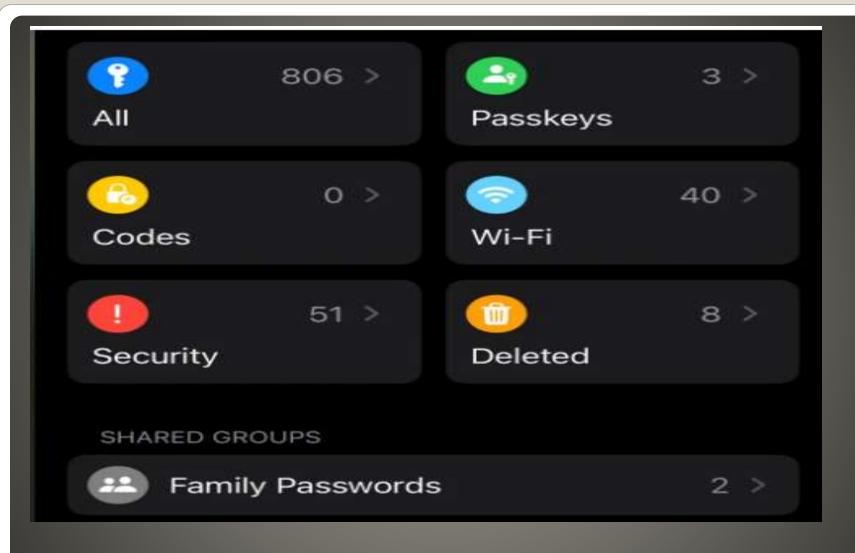
- User can grant permission to access ChatGPT 40
- Apple Intelligence Siri Intelligence Siri Intents

Apple Intelligence



- Passwords App locked
- Import Passwords? .csv format
- Should not replace existing passwords
- Ability to review saved passwords
- Enable Password Notifications?
- View saved credentials
- Manage Passkeys
- Create rotating verification codes
- Review saved Wi-Fi logins
- Receive alerts for passwords in compromised data leaks
- Family Passwords

Apple Passwords



Apple Password

- Apple Devices
- AND iCloud Windows App
- Not offered:
 secure notes
 Cross Browser authentication
 2-factor authentication

Apple Password

Emoji	Emoji Name	Purpose
太	Man Running	Execute a command on the victim's device
	Camera with Flash	Take a screenshot of a victim's screen and upload it to the command channel
•	Pointing Down	Download files from the victim's device and upload them to the command channel as attachments
d	Pointing Up	Upload a file to the victim's device
*	Pointing Right	Upload a file from the victim's device to a remote file-storage service
•	Pointing Left	Upload a file from the victim's device to a different remote file-sharing service
•	Fire	Find and send all files matching a predefined extension list that are present on a victim's device
₩.	Fox	Zip all Firefox profiles form the victim's device
•	Skull	Terminate the malware process
Hackir	ng via	Emoiis

HACKII Microsoft Wi-Fi driver remote code execution vulnerability CVE-2024-30078
 Crafted network packet Public Wi-Fi

Windows 10, Windows 11, Windows Server 2008 & onward Patched June 11 Windows 7, 8.1

UPDATE HIGHLY RECOMMENDED!!!

- Cencora notifying affected individuals Feb 21 attack
 23 pharmaceutical & biotech companies
- Truist Bank confirms October data breach
 65,000 names, account numbers, transaction history, balance
 Source code for interactive voice response system
- FTC files suit against Adobe
 Early termination fees Difficult to cancel

- AWS to require MFA for privileged accounts
- Microsoft security related changes to Outlook
 Secure Future Initiative
 deprecate basic authentication Mid-September
 deprecate Outlook Light
 end support for Mail & Calendar apps
 end access to Gmail through Outlook.com
 Outlook/Hotmail/Live.com
- Synnovis breach UK pathology service provider Hundreds of users impacted
- Ascension acknowledges personal data stolen May attack, June 12 disclosure
 1 employee downloaded malware
- Key Tronic reports cyber incident

- Globe Life data breach
 Disclosed after regulator query
- LA County Public Health data breach 200,000 PII
 Stolen employee credentials
 All access No Alerts
- Asus router firmware updates June 14
 And D-Link
- Scattered Spider suspected ringleader arrested
- Insider threat fired employee deleted 180 virtual servers
 IT, Security, HR, Legal
- CDK car dealerships cyber attack
- Findley Auto Group last week
- AMD cyber attack

- Kraken Crypto Exchange \$3M stolen
- Smart guessing 87 million passwords 60 seconds
 Trained on known passwords
- Chase Bank wire fraud

Consumer Financial Protection Bureau

6 figure transfer

Out of country

Bank of America refused transfer

- Accenture data breach
- Biden executive order to Ban Kaspersky Anti-Virus in US September 29
- UK Total Fitness leaking personal images & private data Unprotected membership database
 And their children

- New AI company Safe Superintelligence Inc.
- Roblox 4D Generative AI
- Canal+ French sports broadcaster
 DNS providers Google, Cloudflare, Cisco
 Block 117 pirate sports streaming services

Ordering a Pizza in 2024

CALLER: Is this Pizza Hut?

GOOGLE: No sir, it's Google Pizza.

CALLER: I must have dialed a wrong number, sorry. GOOGLE: No sir, Google bought Pizza Hut last month.

CALLER: OK. I would like to order a pizza. GOOGLE: Do you want your usual, sir?

CALLER: My usual? You know me?

GOOGLE: According to our caller ID data sheet, the last 12 times you called you ordered an extra-large pizza with three cheeses, sausage, pepperoni, mushrooms and meatballs on a thick crust.

CALLER: Super! That's what I'll have.

GOOGLE: May I suggest that this time you order a pizza with ricotta, arugula, sun-dried

tomatoes and olives on a whole wheat gluten-free thin crust?

CALLER: What? I don't want a vegetarian pizza!

GOOGLE: Your cholesterol is not good, sir.

CALLER: How the hell do you know that?

GOOGLE: Well, we cross-referenced your home phone number with your medical records. We have the result of your blood tests for the last 7 years.

CALLER: Okay, but I do not want your rotten vegetarian pizza! I already take medication for my cholesterol.

GOOGLE: Excuse me sir, but you have not taken your medication regularly. According to our database, you purchased only a box of 30 cholesterol tablets once at Lloyds Pharmacy, 4 months ago.

CALLER: I bought more from another Pharmacy.

GOOGLE: That doesn't show on your credit card statement.

CALLER: I paid in cash.

GOOGLE: But you did not withdraw enough cash according to your bank statement.

CALLER: I have other sources of cash.

GOOGLE: That doesn't show on your latest tax returns, unless you bought them using an undeclared income source, which is against the law!

CALLER: WHAT THE HECK?

GOOGLE: I'm sorry sir, we use such information only with the sole intention of helping you.

CALLER: Enough already! I'm sick of Google, Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp and all the others. I'm going to an island without the internet, TV, where there is no phone service and no one to watch me or spy on me.

GOOGLE: I understand sir, but you need to renew your passport first. It expired 6 weeks ago......

- Recovery Seminar
- https://vimeo.com/882272974?share=copy
- NOW, Your input, experiences, ...
- Helpful < > Harmful
- Awareness, Preparedness, Understanding

Computer Club, Help Center, SIGs, Presentations, classes Cyber Security SIG meetings, NEWSBLOG Internet

Questions, suggestions, comments?

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